# Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar.2022 8051 Microcontroller

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

a. List the difference between microprocessor and microcontroller.

(04 Marks)

b. Sketch and explain internal RAM organization of 8051 microcontroller.

(06 Marks)

c. With a neat functional block diagram, explain the architecture of 8051-microcontroller.

(10 Marks)

OR

2 a. Design a 8051 microcontroller system to interface 4 K bytes of ROM and 8 K bytes of RAM. (10 Marks)

b. Explain the function of port3 pins of 8051 microcontroller. Write pin diagram of 8051 and indicate function of each pin. (10 Marks)

Module-2

3 a. Explain any five addressing modes of 8051 microcontroller. Give an example for each.

(10 Marks)

b. Mention the function of the following instructions of 8051 microcontroller:

- (i) MOVC A, @A+DPTR
- (ii) SJMP rel
- (iii) MOVX, @DPTR
- (iv) SWAP A
- (v) DAA

(10 Marks)

OR

a. Show the status of PSW register after executing the following instructions;

MOV A, #0 BFH

ADD A, # YBH

(04 Marks)

b. Explain Assembler directives used in 8051 microcontroller.

(06 Marks)

c. Write an assembly language program to add Five, 8-bit datas by considering the possible carry also. Datas are stored in memory location 8000H location and onwards and store the result in the next successive memory locations. (10 Marks)

Module-3

5 a. Write and explain an assembly language program to convert packet BCD to ASCII number and place the result at 40H and 41H memory location. (06 Marks)

b. Explain the sequences of events of,

(i) PUSH and POP.

(ii) ACALL and RET instructions are executed.

(08 Marks)

c. Write an ALP to verify whether the 6 datas present from the location 4000H is odd/even. If odd store AAH from location 50H (Internal memory) store BBH, otherwise. (06 Marks)

## OR

- 6 a. Write an ALP to read switch connected to port P1.1. If the switch is closed turn on LED else turn off the LED, connected to P2.1. (06 Marks)
  - b. Write a program to generate a delay of 100 ms. Assume that the oscillator frequency is 12 MHz. (08 Marks)
  - c. For an 8051 microcontroller, find the delay for the following program:

Delay: MOV R3, #250

Back: NOP

NOP

DJNZ R<sub>3</sub>, Back

RET

Given frequency of the system is 11.0592 MHz.

(06 Marks)

## Module-4

- 7 a. Explain various modes of operation of 8051 microcontroller timers. (06 Marks)
  - b. Write an ALP to generate waveform of 10 ms ON and 20 ms OFF on pin P1.1 using timer1 in inrrupt mode with a crystal frequency of 12 MHz. (08 Marks)
  - Explain the procedure to follow to transmit and to receive a character serially. (06 Marks)

### OR

- 8 a. Write a C program to transfer the message "GO COVID-19" serially at a baud rate of 9600.

  Assume crystal frequency of 11.0592 MHz. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain TCON and TMOD registers bits functions.

(08 Marks)

c. Explain the functions of RS232 pins of DB-9 connector.

(06 Marks)

#### Module-5

- 9 a. Explain various interuppts available in 8051 microcontroller and also IE register. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write an ALP and C program to rotate a stepper motor 180° clockwise and anticlockwise direction continuously with a step angle of 1.8°. show the interfacing diagram with 8051 microcontroller. (10 Marks)

#### OR

10 a. Bring out the differences between interrupts and polling.

(04 Marks)

b. Explain interrupt priority register of 8051 microcontroller.

(06 Marks)

c. Write and explain a C program and assembly to interface an ADC0804 to 8051 microcontroller and display the digital data on P<sub>2</sub>. (10 Marks)